

**Dmitriy F. Kuznetsov** (Peter the Great St.-Petersburg Polytechnic University, St.-Petersburg, Russia). **Latest results on a new approach to series expansion of iterated Stratonovich stochastic integrals. Multiplicities 1 to 8 and beyond.**

**Theorem 1** [1, Sect. 2.22, 2.27, 2.29, 2.31]. *Let  $\psi_1(\tau), \dots, \psi_k(\tau) \in C[t, T]$  and  $\{\phi_j(x)\}_{j=0}^\infty$  is an arbitrary CONS in  $L_2[t, T]$ . Moreover, let one of the conditions (2.1294), (2.1310), (2.1341) [1] is fulfilled. Then*

$$\int_t^T \psi_k(t_k) \dots \int_t^{t_2} \psi_1(t_1) \circ d\mathbf{W}_{t_1}^{(i_1)} \dots \circ d\mathbf{W}_{t_k}^{(i_k)} = \text{l.i.m.}_{p \rightarrow \infty} \sum_{j_1, \dots, j_k=0}^p C_{j_k \dots j_1} \zeta_{j_1}^{(i_1)} \dots \zeta_{j_k}^{(i_k)}, \quad (1)$$

where  $k \in \mathbf{N}$ ,  $\zeta_j^{(i)} = \int_t^T \phi_j(\tau) d\mathbf{W}_\tau^{(i)}$  are i.i.d.  $N(0, 1)$ -r.v.'s ( $i \neq 0$ ),  $d\mathbf{W}_\tau^{(i)}$  and  $\circ d\mathbf{W}_\tau^{(i)}$  are the Itô and Stratonovich differentials, respectively,  $C_{j_k \dots j_1}$  is the Fourier coefficient corresponding to  $K(t_1, \dots, t_k) = \psi_1(t_1) \dots \psi_k(t_k) \mathbf{1}_{\{t_1 < \dots < t_k\}}$  ( $k \geq 2$ ) and  $K(t_1) = \psi_1(t_1)$  ( $k = 1$ ),  $t_1, \dots, t_k \in [t, T]$ ,  $i_1, \dots, i_k = 0, 1, \dots, m$ ,  $\mathbf{W}_\tau^{(i)}$  ( $i = 1, \dots, m$ ) are independent standard Wiener processes,  $\mathbf{W}_\tau^{(0)} = \tau$ .

**Theorem 2** [1, Sect. 2.1.4, 2.24, 2.32–2.34]. *Let  $\{\phi_j(x)\}_{j=0}^\infty$  as in Theorem 1. Then the expansion (1) is valid without (2.1294), (2.1310), (2.1341) [1] in the following three cases.*

1.  $\psi_1(\tau), \psi_2(\tau) \in C[t, T]$  ( $k = 1, 2$ ).
2.  $\psi_1(\tau) = (\tau - t)^{p_1}, \dots, \psi_4(\tau) = (\tau - t)^{p_4}$ ,  $p_1, \dots, p_4 = 0, 1, 2, \dots$  ( $k = 3, 4$ ).
3.  $\psi_1(\tau), \dots, \psi_6(\tau) \equiv 1$  ( $k = 5, 6$ ).

**Theorem 3** [1, Sect. 2.36, 2.37]. *Let  $\{\phi_j(x)\}_{j=0}^\infty$  is a CONS of Legendre polynomials or trigonometric functions (Fourier basis) in  $L_2[t, T]$ . Then (1) is valid without (2.1294), (2.1310), (2.1341) [1] for the case  $\psi_1(\tau), \dots, \psi_8(\tau) \equiv 1$  ( $k = 7, 8$ ).*

Theorems 1–3 are useful for constructing high-order strong numerical methods for systems of Itô SDEs with non-commutative noise.

## References

- [1] D.F. Kuznetsov, Strong Approximation of Iterated Itô and Stratonovich Stochastic Integrals Based on Generalized Multiple Fourier Series. Application to Numerical Solution of Itô SDEs and Semilinear SPDEs. arXiv:2003.14184v63 [math.PR], 2025, 1208 pp. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2003.14184>